

What to Expect from OSHA's

National Emphasis Program

on Outdoor & Indoor Heat Hazards

HOW TO PREPARE

Ls safetytear



What is a National Emphasis Program?

OSHA's National Emphasis Programs (NEPs) are temporary programs that focus the agency's resources on particular hazards and at-risk industries.





NEP's Purpose

OSHA's NEP was recently launched to drive the development of the first ever Federal Heat Standard to protect millions of workers from heat-related illness & death





OSHA NATIONAL EMPHASIS PROGRAM ON OUTDOOR AND INDOOR HEAT HAZARDS

OSHA is launching a targeted program to protect workers across the nation from the increasing threat of heat-related illness.

What is the National Emphasis Program (NEP) on heat?

- The NEP creates, for the first time, a nationwide enforcement mechanism for OSHA to proactively. inspect workplaces for heat-related hazards in general industry, maritime, construction, or agriculture operation alleging hazardous exposures to heat (outdoors and/or indoors). This means that OSHA can now launch heat-related inspections on high-risk worksites before workers suffer preventable injuries, illnesses, or fatalities,
- The NEP encourages employers to protect workers from heat hazards by providing employee access to water, rest, shade, adequate training, and implementing acclimatization procedures for new or returning employees. It contains both enforcement and outreach/compliance assistance components.
- The NEP establishes heat priority days when the heat index is expected to be 80°F or higher. On heat
 - OSHA will initiate compliance assistance in the targeted high-risk industries.
- OSHA will also continue to inspect any alleged heat-related fatality/catastrophe, complaint or referral regardless of whether the worksite falls within a targeted industry of this NEP.
- OSHA will conduct programmed (pre-planned) inspections in targeted high-risk industries on any day that the National Weather Service has announced a heat warning or advisory for the local area.
- OSHA also recognizes that many businesses want to do the right thing by developing heat illness prevention plans to keep their employees safe.
- o On heat priority days, OSHA field staff will engage in proactive outreach and technical/compliance assistance to help keep workers safe on the job.

Impacted Industries

- The NEP targets over 70 high-risk industries based on:
 - Bureau of Labor Statistics data on incidence rates of heat-related illnesses and number of employee days away from work rate;
 - Elevated numbers of fatalities or hospitalizations reported by employers to OSHA; and
 - Highest number of heat-related general duty clause 5(a)(1) violations and Hazard Alert Letters over a 5-year period (1/1/2017 thru 12/31/2021), or highest number of OSHA heat inspections since 2017.

Why is the NEP necessary?

- The danger of extreme heat increases each year due to continuing effects of climate change.
- 18 of the last 19 summers were the hottest on record.
- Workers suffer over 3,500 injuries and illnesses related to heat each year.
- Low-wage workers and workers of color disproportionally make up the population of employees exposed to high levels of heat, intensifying socioeconomic and racial inequalities.

What are the timeframes?

The NEP is effective on April 8, 2022, and will remain in effect for three years unless canceled or extended by a superseding directive.

OSHA.GOV/HEAT

Why Now?

- Climate change is increasing the danger of extreme heat
- 18 of the last 19 summers were the hottest on record
- Workers suffer over 3500 heat-related illnesses and injuries each year
- Unproportioned number of injuries among minorities

Effective April 8, 2022



What Industries Are Affected?

- Residential & Commercial Building
- Utilities
- Roadwork
- Civil Engineering
- Contractors
- Manufacturing
- Farming
- Automotive
- Warehousing & Storage



OSHA Inspections

What to expect:

- Inspection sites will be chosen at random on high heat days if the heat index is 80°F or higher
- Review injury and illness logs and incident reports
- Review records of emergency room visits and/or ambulance transport
- Determine if the employer maintains a heat illness and injury prevention program
- Document relevant conditions such as the heat index, NWS heat alerts, type of heat source, exertion level and duration of exposure to heat



Preparation

- Ensure your safety policies address heat-related hazards
- Implement acclimatization periods for new employees
- Develop a means to monitor the heat index and employee exposure to heat
- Train employees on heat-related illness and emergency response



Key Elements: Heat Illness Prevention Program

A Complete Program includes:

- Dedicated Person
- Hazard identification
- Hydration Rest Shade
- Acclimatization
- Modified Work Schedules
- Training
- Monitoring Employees
- Emergency Response



Occupational Factors

Occupational Heat Stress Causes:

- High Heat Index
- Low fluid consumption
- Direct sun exposure
- Limited air movement
- Physical exertion
- PPE clothing and equipment



Sqwincher Solutions

- Training Heat Illness Prevention
- Facility Assessments
- Heat Illness Prevention Program Development
- Heat Awareness collateral
- White Papers
- Articles
- Live and recorded webinars
- Heat awareness posters
- Balanced electrolyte replacement products





Sqwincher Products



Qwik Stik® 20 oz Yield 50 Count Bags





Sqwincher Sqweeze®
Freezer Pops







PowderPack ZERO Sugar Free 2.5 Gallon Yield Powder Mixes





Questions?



